

TRENDS IN RESPECT OF THE PRODUCER PRICE INDICES OF RAW MILK AND DAIRY PRODUCTS UP TO OCTOBER 2025

This report was compiled by the Office of SAMPRO and forms part of the Industry Information Project of SAMPRO. The purpose of the project is to make market signals available to members and other interested parties, which is a pre-requisite for effective competition, as envisaged by the Competition Act.

All activities of the Industry Information Project of SAMPRO are designed and implemented in accordance with the Competition Act and independently from commercial interest of any and all the members of SAMPRO.

Introduction

1. Statistics South Africa (Stats SA) published producer price indices for, amongst other, raw milk which measures on a monthly basis, the change of the prices for raw milk received by raw milk producers, and dairy products which measures the change of the prices received by producers of processed milk and manufacturers of other dairy products for a specific basket of dairy products consisting of full cream fresh milk, full cream UHT milk, yoghurt and cheddar cheese. The contribution of each of the products to the producer price index of dairy products is respectively 22.2 percent, 29.0 percent, 25.0 percent and 23.8 percent. Dairy products like maas, cheese other than cheddar, butter and milk powder, are not included in the relevant basket of dairy products.
2. Stats SA reviewed the producer price indices and from January 2013:



decreased.

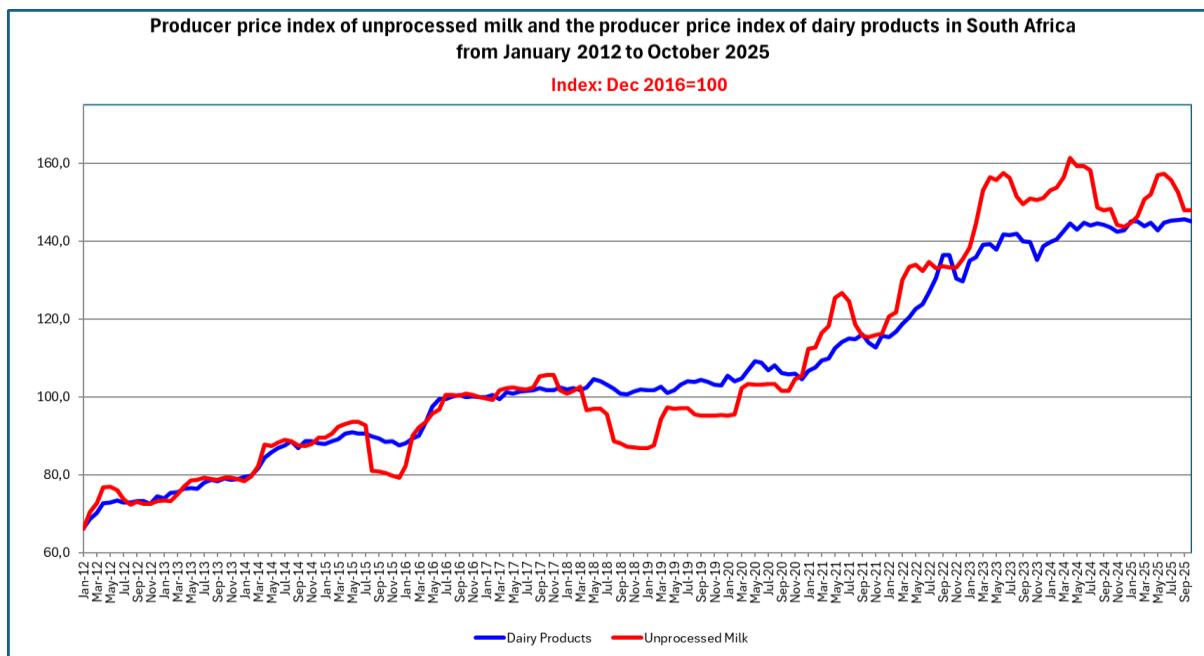
- a) Stats SA does not publish a separate index for raw milk as they replaced it with a combined index for raw milk and eggs;
- b) The base year of the producer price indices changed from 2000 to 2012, 2012 to 2016 and from January 2024, the change in the index is as reflected in the price index with December 2023, as base year, as published by Stats SA; and
- c) The different categories of products in respect of which producer price indices are published,

3. After discussions with Stats SA, Stats SA approved the request from the Office of SAMPRO to provide a separate producer price index for raw milk to SAMPRO and the information is reflected in this report.

4. In the monthly analyses of Stats SA, the emphasis is on the change in the producer price indices from the previous month and on the change in the last 12 months. These changes are important market signals, but, if it is viewed in isolation, it can be misleading because these changes should be assessed in light of:

- The movement of the producer price indices in the period before the last 12 months; and
- The movement of the producer price indices of other products.

Graph 1¹⁾



1) Graph prepared by the Office of SAMPRO based on the producer price indices with the base year 2016, as published by Statistics South Africa.

- From January 2021 the change in the 2016 index is adjusted based on the change in the price index with December 2020 as the base year, and
- From January 2024 the change in the 2016 index is adjusted based on the change in the price index with December 2023 as the base year

Compiled by:
Ndumiso Mazibuko
De Wet Jonker
Alwyn P Kraamwinkel
10 December 2025

Tables reflecting the changes of the producer price indices of raw milk, other primary agricultural products, dairy products and other manufactured food products in specific periods

Table 1²⁾

Change in the producer price indices of agricultural products from September to October 2025

(Index December 2016 = 100)

Product	Index in September 2025	Index in October 2025	Percentage Change
Fruit and Vegetables	103.5	114.7	10.9
Other animal products	124.4	130.1	4.6
Live animals	193.0	197.5	2.4
Milk (unprocessed)	148.0	148.0	0.0
Cereal and other crops	119.1	113.6	-4.6

Table 2³⁾

Change in the producer price indices of agricultural products from October 2024 to October 2025 (12-month period)

(Index December 2016 = 100)

Product	Index in October 2024	Index in October 2025	Percentage Change
Live animals	158.8	197.5	24.4
Other animal products	109.6	130.1	18.7
Milk (unprocessed)	148.3	148.0	-0.2
Fruit and Vegetables	129.5	114.7	-11.4
Cereal and other crops	142.4	113.6	-20.2

Table 3⁴⁾

Change in the producer price indices of agricultural products from January 2012 to October 2025 (165-month period)

(Index December 2016 = 100)

Product	Index in January 2012	Index in October 2025	Percentage Change
Live animals	83.6	197.5	136.2
Milk (unprocessed)	66.2	148.0	123.6
Other animal products	66.2	130.1	96.5
Cereal and other crops	63.4	113.6	79.2
Fruit and Vegetables	75.4	114.7	52.1

2), 3) and 4) Tables prepared by the Office of SAMPRO based on information of Statistics South Africa with 2012 as the base year. From January 2017 the change in the 2012 index is adjusted based on the change in the price index with December 2016 as base. .

Table 4⁵⁾

Increase in the producer price indices of manufactured food products from September to October 2025

(Index December 2016 = 100)

Product	Index in September 2025	Index in October 2025	Percentage change
Meat and meat products	168.2	169.9	1.0
Fruits and vegetable products	156.7	156.7	0.0
Bakery products	153.4	153.4	0.0
Other food products	156.5	156.3	-0.1
Oils and fats	174.2	173.9	-0.2
Dairy products	145.6	145.1	-0.4
Starches, starch products and animal feed	161.9	160.0	-1.2
Sugar	112.8	109.8	-2.6
Grain mill products	150.4	143.8	-4.4

Table 5⁶⁾

Increase in the producer price indices of manufactured food products from October 2024 to October 2025 (12-month period)

(Index December 2016 = 100)

Product	Index in October 2024	Index in October 2025	Percentage Change
Meat and meat products	144.7	169.9	17.4
Other food products	149.5	156.3	4.6
Bakery products	150.4	153.4	2.0
Fruits and vegetable products	154.4	156.7	1.5
Dairy products	143.4	145.1	1.2
Oils and fats	174.5	173.9	-0.4
Starches, starch products and animal feed	162.4	160.0	-1.5
Grain mill products	154.7	143.8	-7.1
Sugar	124.6	109.8	-11.8

Table 6⁷⁾

Increase in the producer price indices of manufactured food products from January 2012 to October 2025 (165-month period)

(Index December 2016 = 100)

Product	Index in January 2012	Index in October 2025	Percentage Change
Oils and fats	69.0	173.9	152.0
Starches, starch products and animal feed	65.9	160.0	142.8
Meat and meat products	71.9	169.9	136.3
Bakery products	66.9	153.4	129.3
Dairy products	66.3	145.1	118.9
Fruits and vegetable products	71.7	156.7	118.5
Other food products	75.1	156.3	108.1
Grain mill products	71.5	143.8	101.1
Sugar	70.4	109.8	56.0

5), 6) and 7) Tables prepared by the Office of SAMPRO based on information of Statistics South Africa with 2012 as the base year.

From January 2017 the change in the 2012 index is adjusted based on the change in the price index with December 2016 as base and from January 2021, the change in the 2012 index is adjusted in the price index with December 2020 as base.